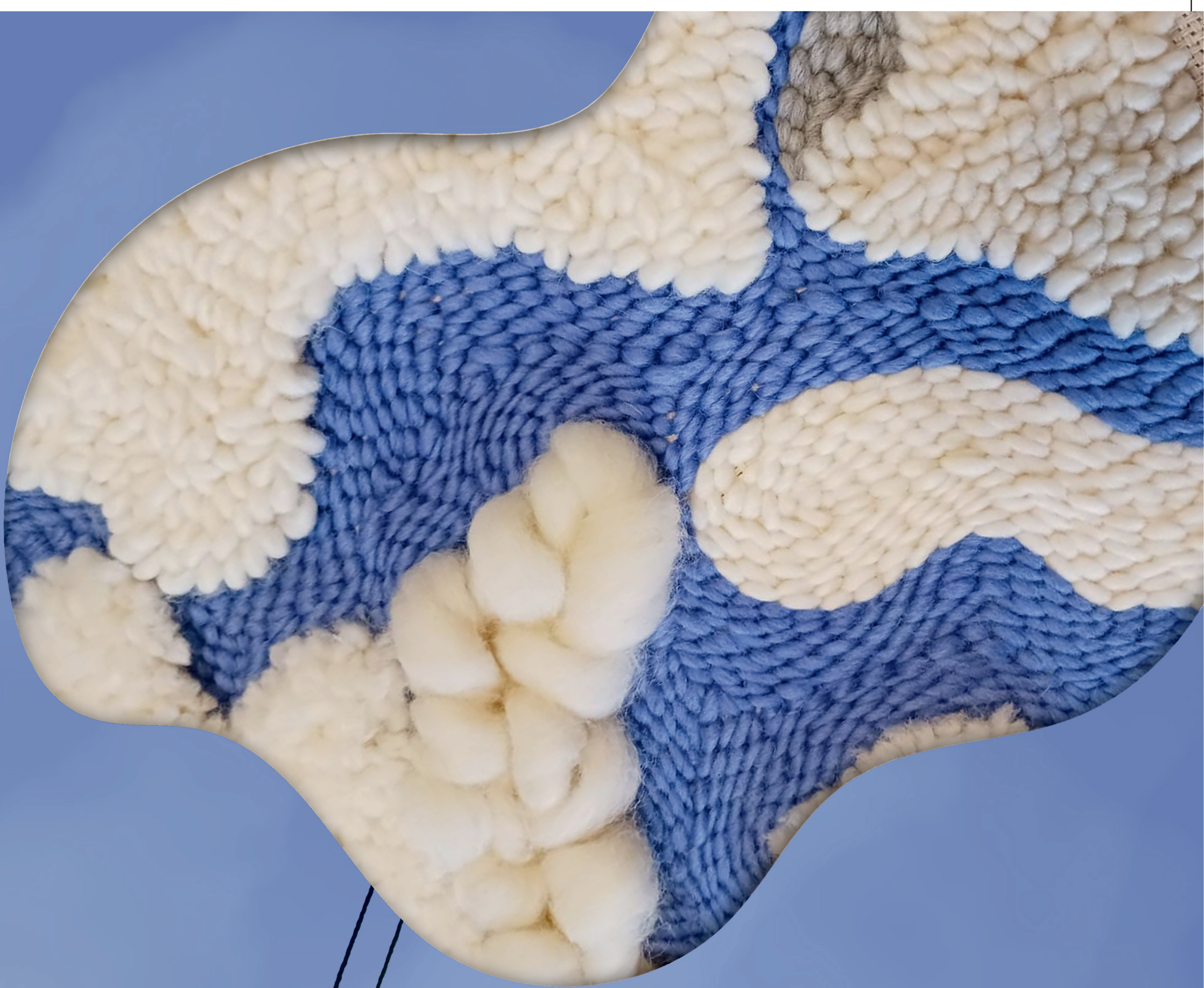




bujam si